

# International Journal of Instruction



## **Abstracting / Indexing**

Academic Journals Database

Cabell's Directory

DOAJ - Directory of Open Access Journals

EBSCOhost

EdNA Online Database

ERA - Educational Research Abstracts Online

Electronic Journals Library

Genamics JournalSeek

Index Copernicus™

Index of Turkish Education

Scopus

Ulrich's Periodicals Directory

January 2014 • Vol.7, No.1

**Editor in Chief**

Assoc. Prof. Asım Arı  
*Eskişehir Osmangazi University TURKEY*

**Editorial Assistant**

Tuğba İnci  
M. Fatih Kaya  
Volkan Bayar  
*Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY*

**Technical Assistant**

İsmail Kaşarcı  
Aylin Bayar  
Şahin Danişman  
*Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY*

---

**Language Editorial Board**

Cüneyt BELENKUYU – Turkish  
*Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY*  
Hussain Ahmed LITON – Arabic  
*Jazan University, SAUDI ARABIA*

Burcu UĞUR – French  
*Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY*

---

**Associate Editors**

Prof. M. Bahaddin Acat  
*Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY*  
Prof. Yousif A. Alshumaimeri  
*King Saud University, SAUDI ARABIA,*  
Prof. Luis E. Anido Rifon  
*University of Vigo, SPAIN*  
Prof. Trevor G. Bond  
*Hong Kong Institute of Education, HONG KONG*  
Prof. Bronwen Cowie  
*University of Waikato, NEW ZEALAND*  
Prof. Do Coyle  
*The University of Nottingham, UK*  
Prof. Angelique Dimitracopoulou  
*University of the Aegean, GREECE*  
Prof. William J. Fraser  
*University of Pretoria, SOUTH AFRICA*  
Prof. Thomas Gabriel  
*University of Zurich, SWITZERLAND*

Asst. Prof. Sheng-Wen Hsieh  
*Far East University, TAIWAN*  
Asst. Prof. Jennifer L. Jolly  
*Louisiana State University, USA*  
Assoc. Prof. Piet Kommers  
*University of Twente, NETHERLANDS*  
Prof. Christoph Randler  
*University of Education, GERMANY*  
Assoc. Prof. Elsebeth Korsgaard Sorensen  
*University of Aarhus, DENMARK*  
Prof. Ken Stevens  
*Memorial University of Newfoundland, CANADA*  
Assoc. Prof. Melissa Vick  
*James Cook University, AUSTRALIA*  
Assoc. Prof. Su Luan Wong  
*University Putra Malaysia, MALAYSIA*

---

**Contact Details:**

Eskişehir Osmangazi University  
Faculty of Education  
26480 Meselik, Eskişehir, TURKEY  
<http://www.e-iji.net>  
E-mail: [iji@ogu.edu.tr](mailto:iji@ogu.edu.tr)

---

IJI is published in cooperation with Eskişehir Osmangazi University, Faculty of Education.

---

The authors are responsible for the errors, if any, in their published articles.

---



---

**Advisory Board**

---

Assoc. Prof. Khalid Ajlouni, <i>JORDAN</i>	Prof. Val Klenowski, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>
Prof. Zobaida Akhter, <i>BANGLADESH</i>	Prof. Colin Lankshear, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>
Asst. Prof. Orhan Akinoğlu, <i>TURKEY</i>	Prof. Kar-Tin Lee, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>
Assoc. Prof. Nor A. Alias, <i>MALAYSIA</i>	Assoc. Prof. Hsin-Chih Lin, <i>TAIWAN</i>
Prof. Akmatali Alimbekov, <i>KYRGYZSTAN</i>	Assoc. Prof. Feng-Jung Liu, <i>TAIWAN</i>
Asst. Prof. Hussain Alkharusi, <i>OMAN</i>	Assoc. Prof. Zdena Lustigova, <i>CZECH REPUBLIC</i>
Assoc. Prof. Abdu Mohammed Al-Mekhlaf, <i>OMAN</i>	Prof. Ian Macdonald, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>
Prof. Waleed K. A. Ahmed Alzand, <i>KUWAIT</i>	Muhammad Ashraf Malik, <i>PAKISTAN</i>
Prof. Neil J. Anderson, <i>USA</i>	Prof. Robin D. Mason, <i>UNITED KINGDOM</i>
Assoc. Prof. Derek L. Anderson, <i>USA</i>	Assoc. Prof. Mark A. Minott, <i>CAYMAN ISLANDS</i>
Assoc. Prof. Eyyüp Artvinli, <i>TURKEY</i>	Prof. Nel Noddings, <i>USA</i>
Prof. Joel B. Babalola, <i>NIGERIA</i>	Prof. Yngve Troye Nordkvelle, <i>NORWAY</i>
Assoc. Prof. Mary Jo Garcia Biggs, <i>USA</i>	Ngboawaji Daniel Nte, <i>NIGERIA</i>
Prof. Larry Boles, <i>USA</i>	Nkasiobi Silas Oguzor, <i>NIGERIA</i>
Prof. Dele Braimoh, <i>SOUTH AFRICA</i>	Dr. Deborah Osberg, <i>UNITED KINGDOM</i>
Prof. Robert BURDEN, <i>UNITED KINGDOM</i>	Prof. M. Cagatay Ozdemir, <i>TURKEY</i>
Assoc. Prof. G. Nathan Carnes, <i>USA</i>	Prof. Santosh Panda, <i>INDIA</i>
Dr. Carmencita L. Castolo, <i>PHILIPPINES</i>	Prof. JoAnn Phillion, <i>USA</i>
Assoc. Prof. Yong-Fu Chang, <i>TAIWAN</i>	Prof. Hitendra Pillay, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>
Lockias Chitanana, <i>ZIMBABWE</i>	Assoc. Prof. Ken Purnell, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>
Prof. Che Kum Clement, <i>BANGLADESH</i>	Prof. Christoph Randler, <i>GERMANY</i>
Prof. Dale Cook, <i>USA</i>	Saima Rasul, <i>PAKISTAN</i>
Prof. Valentina Dagiene, <i>LITHUANIA</i>	Prof. Norman Reid, <i>UNITED KINGDOM</i>
Assoc. Prof. Patrick Alan Danaher, <i>AUSTRALIA</i>	Assoc. Prof. Sushanta Kumar Roul, <i>ETHIOPIA</i>
Asst. Prof. Jagannath K. Dange, <i>INDIA</i>	Prof. Peter A. Rubba, <i>USA</i>
Asst. Prof. Ajay Das, <i>USA</i>	Prof. Mustafa Sağlam, <i>TURKEY</i>
Prof. Estella De Los Santos, <i>USA</i>	Prof. Despina Sapountzi-Krepia, <i>CYPRUS</i>
Prof. Ugur Demiray, <i>TURKEY</i>	Prof. Asuman Seda Saracaloğlu, <i>TURKEY</i>
Assoc. Prof. Yannis Dimitriadis, <i>SPAIN</i>	Asst. Prof. Muhammad Sarwar, <i>PAKISTAN</i>
Asst. Prof. Goulimaris Dimitris, <i>GREECE</i>	Prof. Barbara Seidemann, <i>SWITZERLAND</i>
	Asst. Prof. Yilfashewa Seyoum, <i>ETHIOPIA</i>



- Asst. Prof. Mohamed Elsaadani, *EGYPT*  
Prof. Mustafa Ergun, *TURKEY*  
Prof. M. Jayne Fleener, *USA*  
Assoc. Prof. Kristin A. Gansle, *USA*  
Prof. Margarita Victoria Gomez, *BRAZIL*  
Prof. Lena Green, *SOUTH AFRICA*  
Asst. Prof. Semra GÜNGÖR, *TURKEY*  
Prof. Carol Hall, *UNITED KINGDOM*  
Asst. Prof. Amani Hamdan, *SAUDI ARABIA*  
Assoc. Prof. Jace Hargis, *USA*  
Asst. Prof. Seyed Ahmad Hashemi, *IRAN*  
Assoc. Prof. Lyn Henderson, *AUSTRALIA*  
Dr. Mark van't Hooft, *USA*  
Asst. Prof. Irshad Hussain, *PAKISTAN*  
Muhammad Javed, *PAKISTAN*  
Asst. Prof. Troy Jones, *USA*  
Prof. William E. Doll, Jr., *USA*  
Norma A. Juarez Collazo, *BELGIUM*  
Prof. Nabi Bux Jumani, *PAKISTAN*  
Prof. Zeki Kaya, *TURKEY*  
Prof. Gregory J. Kelly, *USA*  
Prof. Abdalla Mohamed Khataybehi, *JORDAN*  
Asst. Prof. Rula Khzouz, *JORDAN*  
Assoc. Prof. Abdurrahman Kılıç, *TURKEY*  
Prof. Remzi Y. Kınca, *TURKEY*  
Nazia Sharif, *PAKISTAN*  
Prof. Ramesh Chander Sharma, *INDIA*  
Asst. Prof. Peter Shea, *USA*  
Prof. Ju-Ling Shih, *TAIWAN*  
Asst. Prof. Mahesh B. Shinde, *INDIA*  
Dr. Harison Mohd Sidek, *MALAYSIA*  
Assoc. Prof. Richard B. Speaker, Jr., *USA*  
Prof. N. Suzanne Standerford, *USA*  
Prof. Howard Stevenson, *UNITED KINGDOM*  
Dr. Simon Stobart, *UNITED KINGDOM*  
Tajularipin Sulaiman, *MALAYSIA*  
Assoc. Prof. Pei-Chen Sun, *TAIWAN*  
Prof. Karen Swan, *USA*  
Prof. Jim Taylor, *AUSTRALIA*  
Prof. Siew Ming Thang, *MALAYSIA*  
Prof. Selahattin Turan, *TURKEY*  
Prof. Y. Gurcan Ultanir, *TURKEY*  
Prof. Erwin Wagner, *GERMANY*  
Dr. Alexander Wettstein, *SWITZERLAND*  
Dr. Kung Teck Wong, *MALAYSIA*  
Prof. Ali Yildirim, *TURKEY*  
Prof. Allan E. Young, *CAYMAN ISLANDS*  
Asst. Prof. Muhammad Imran Yousuf, *PAKISTAN*  
Dr. Mudasiru Olalere Yusuf, *NIGERIA*



## Contents

From The Editor <i>Orhan Akınoğlu</i> .....	1-4
Learning Responsibility and Balance of Power <i>Şefika Sümeyye Çam, Eylem Ünal Oruç</i> .....	5-16
Working Together: How Teachers Teach and Students Learn in Collaborative Learning Environments <i>Mary Burns, Elizabeth Pierson, Shylaja Reddy</i> .....	17-32
Examining Approval and Disapproval Behaviors of Teachers Working in Inclusive Classrooms <i>Nevin Güner Yıldız, Elif Sazak Pınar</i> .....	33-48
Technology in Note Taking and Assessment: The Effects of Congruence on Student Performance <i>Matthew E. Barrett, Alexander B. Swan, Ani Mamikonian, Inna Ghajoyan, Olga Kramarova, Robert J. Youmans</i> .....	49-58
Language Development of the Preschool Children: The Effects of an Audio-Visual Intervention Program in Delhi <i>Sushanta Kumar Roul</i> .....	59-74
Making Sense of Experienced Teachers' Interactive Decisions: Implications for Expertise in Teaching <i>Bahar Gün</i> .....	75-90
The Relationship between Instructor Humor Orientation and Students' Report on Second Language Learning <i>Ali Ziyaeemehr, Vijay Kumar</i> .....	91-106
Assessment Beliefs and Practices of Language Teachers in Primary Education <i>Kagan Buyukkarci</i> .....	107-120
The Impact of Implicit Tasks on Improving the Learners' Writing in Terms of Autonomy and Grammatical Accuracy <i>Nastaran Nazari</i> .....	121-134
Parental Expectation and Religious Education in State Schools in Turkey: The Case of Imam Hatip High Schools <i>Engin Aslanargun, Abdurrahman Kilic, Sinan Bozkurt</i> .....	135-150
Observing Pair-Work Task in an English Speaking Class <i>Diana Achmad, Yunisrina Qismullah Yusuf</i> .....	151-164
Assessing Principals' Quality Assurance Strategies in Osun State Secondary Schools, Nigeria <i>Fasasi, Yunus Adebunmi, Oyeniran, Saheed</i> .....	165-176
Competitive Team-Based Learning versus Group Investigation with Reference to the Language Proficiency of Iranian EFL Intermediate Students <i>Seyed Mohammad Hassan Hosseini</i> .....	177-188
Aim & Scope .....	189